

## **Curriculum Vitae (University of Michigan School of Medicine format)**

### PERSONAL DATA

Linda A. W. Brakel, M.D., M.A.

### EDUCATION

September 1968-June 1972, State University of New York at Binghamton, B.A. in Philosophy  
(magna cum laude)

September 1972-June 1976, Tufts University School of Medicine, M.D.

September 1994-June 1998, The University of Michigan, M.A. in Philosophy

### POST-DOCTORAL TRAINING

July 1976-June 1979, The University of Michigan Hospitals, Residency in Psychiatry

July 1979-June 1980, The University of Michigan Hospitals, Fellowship in Child Psychiatry

September 1977-January 1988, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute, Graduate of this American  
Psychoanalytic Association approved Institute

### ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS

September 1980-August 1984, Instructor (Clinical) in the Department of Psychiatry, The University of  
Michigan Medical School

September 1984-August 2004, Assistant Professor (Adjunct Clinical) in the Department of Psychiatry, The  
University of Michigan Medical School

September 1988-June 1992 Visiting Assistant Professor (Clinical) in the Department of Psychiatry,  
Michigan State University, Medical School

September 1988-June 1992, Visiting Professor (Clinical) in the Department of Psychology,  
Michigan State University

July 2000-2009, Associate Director Hunt Memorial Laboratory for the Study of Unconscious Processes,  
The University of Michigan Medical School, Department of Psychiatry

September 1988-Present, Faculty Member, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute

September 2004-Present, Associate Professor (Adjunct Clinical) in the Department of Psychiatry, The  
University of Michigan Medical School

January 2008-Present, Faculty Research Associate in Philosophy in the Department of Philosophy, The  
University of Michigan

September 2019-Present, Visiting Professor at InterPsy Lab, University of Lorraine, Nancy, France

### SCIENTIFIC ACTIVITIES

- 1994-1996, Abstractor of Selected Cognitive Psychology Literature, The Psychoanalytic Quarterly
- 1998-present, Ad hoc reviewer of manuscripts, The International Journal of Psychoanalysis
- 1998-2002, Ad hoc reviewer of manuscripts, The Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association
- 2000-present, Invited Member of Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association Netscape Online Faculty
- 2001-present, Fellow, New England Institute for Cognitive Science and Evolutionary Psychology, University of New England, Biddleford and Portland, Maine
- 2001-present, Research Consultant, Allen Creek Preschool, Ann Arbor, Michigan
- 2002-5 (3 year term), Editorial Board Member, The Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association
- 2003-present, Reader for Neuro-Psychoanalysis (an interdisciplinary journal for psychoanalysis and neuroscience)
- 2004-present, Editorial Advisory Board Member, Neuro-Psychoanalysis
- 2005-present, External Advisor for selected Ph.D. Students, University of Vienna
- 2005-present, Reviewer for Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association and The International Journal of Psychoanalysis.
- 2008-present, Member Advisory Board for Research, International Psychoanalytic Association
- 2011-2019, Associate Editor for Frontiers in Psychology: Psychoanalysis and Neuro-psychoanalysis
- 2019-present, Associate Editor for Frontiers in Psychology: Cognitive Science

### GRANT SUPPORT

Research at the Hunt Memorial Laboratory for the Study of Unconscious Processes, Director: Howard Shevrin, Ph.D., Associate Directors: Linda A. W. Brakel, M.D. and J. Michael Snodgrass, Ph.D. is funded by two sources from July 1, 2005—June 30, 2006. One is a \$50,000 gift from the Smart Family Foundation, and the other is from several private donors, led by Robert H. Berry. (The Smart Family Foundation renewed their original \$50,000 gift given in 2004; Robert Berry forebears include the Hunt family for whom our lab is named.) My effort on the Smart and Berry (and other private gift) grant is 20% of my base salary.

Michael Snodgrass and Howard Shevrin have received an R03 grant from NIMH 2008-2010 on which I am included as a co-investigator along with James Abelson and Ramesh Kushwaha, all of the University of Michigan.

### CERTIFICATION AND LICENSURE

#### Certification:

1988, Certified in Psychoanalysis, Board of Professional Standards, American Psychoanalytic Association

Board Eligible in Psychiatry and Child Psychiatry

#### Licensure:

2013, Michigan, Board of Medicine Physician License (Perm ID # 40879)

2013, Michigan, Board of Pharmacy Controlled Substance License (DEA # AW 8728670)

### HONORS AND AWARDS

American Psychoanalytic Journal Prize, 1988 for Best Article by a Candidate or Recent Graduate. See peer-reviewed publication # 7

American Psychoanalytic Journal Prize, 1991, for Best Article. See peer-reviewed publication #14

Member of The American College of Psychoanalysts, a by-invitation honor society for psychoanalysts, Invited 2003.

Psychoanalytic Electronic Publishing Awards 2011, 2012

Sloan-Menniger-Shevrin Prize of the Neuro-Psychoanalysis Society, 2020, for Senior Researcher

Full Membership granted 2025 in “Sigma Xi”—“The Scientific Research Honor Society”

### MEMBERSHIPS IN PROFESSIONAL SOCIETIES

#### 1980-Present:

American Psychiatric Association and Michigan Psychiatric Society

American Psychoanalytic Association and Michigan Psychoanalytic Society

International Psychoanalytic Association

#### 1998-Present:

The Society for Philosophy and Psychology

The European Society for Philosophy and Psychology

2001-Present: International Neuro-Psychoanalysis Society

2016-Present: American Philosophical Association

### TEACHING ACTIVITIES

#### COURSES for Residents:

1982-1983, University of Michigan Department of Psychiatry, “Continuous Case Seminar”

1986-1987, University of Michigan Department of Psychiatry, “Basic Psychoanalytic Concepts”

1988-1992, Michigan State University Department of Psychiatry, “Basic Psychoanalytic Concepts and Methodological Considerations”

1989-1991, Michigan State University Department of Psychiatry, “Adult Development”

2003 (Spring and Fall), University of Michigan Department of Psychiatry, “Psychoanalytic Research” (With Howard Shevrin, Ph.D.)

2005 Spring, University of Michigan Department of Psychiatry, “Basic Research on Psychoanalytic Assumptions”

for Psychology doctoral students:

1989-1991, Michigan State University Department of Psychology, “Continuous Case Seminar”

for Psychoanalytic Candidates:

1988-1990, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute, “Hysteria”

1991-1992, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute, “Theory of Neurosis: structural theory”

2003-2006, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute, “The Interpretation of Dreams”

2004-2008, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute, “Basic Research on Psychoanalytic Assumptions”

for the Psychoanalytic Extension Division (open to undergraduates, medical students, social workers, psychotherapists, psychology graduate students and psychiatric residents):

1987, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Society, “Freud’s Interpretation of Dreams”

1988, The Michigan Psychoanalytic Society, “Freud’s Inhibitions, Symptoms, and Anxiety”

#### MEMBER ON PH.D. COMMITTEES

University of Michigan Psychology Department Ph.D Students: 2008-present  
Nicole Buttermore, Ph.D., Social Psychology

#### SUPERVISION

1980-2016, Supervision of residents, psychology doctoral students, and psychology post-doctoral students in intensive psychoanalytically informed psychotherapy.

#### CURRICULUM

1995-1997, and 2002, Member of Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute Curriculum Committee

EXTRAMURAL INVITED PRESENTATIONS

1. Shevrin H, Bond J, Brakel LAW & Hertel R: "Convergent Approaches to Unconscious Processes," given at Klein Research Forum at the Annual Meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association, New York City, December, 1989.
2. Brakel LAW: "Psychoanalytic Data: Two Problems Contributing to our Evidential Difficulties," panel presentation at Annual Meetings of the American Psychological Association, (Psychoanalytic Division), Chicago, April 1991.
3. Brakel LAW: "The Case for Fundamental Research on Unconscious Processes: Psychoanalytic Research beyond Outcome and Process Research," Grand Rounds, Wayne State University Department of Psychiatry, Detroit, March 1998.
4. Brakel LAW: "In Search of Primary Process Mentation: A Psychoanalyst's Adventures in the Philosophy of Mind and Cognitive Experimental Psychology," Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute's Extension Division's "First Monday Colloquia Series," Farmington Hills, February 2001.
5. Brakel LAW: "Primary Process: Experimental Evidence for A-rational organizational principles, and a Philosophical Case for A-rational Reference," The Austrian Academy of Science's Second Symposium on "Psychoanalysis as an Interdisciplinary Science," Vienna, December 2001.
6. Brakel LAW: "Basic Research on Primary Process: Empirical Support for the Psychoanalytic Assumption of Two Distinct Mental Organizations," lecture at Annual Meetings of the American Psychological Association (Psychoanalytic Division, Research Section), Minneapolis, April 2003.
7. Brakel LAW: "Investigating the Primacy of the Primary Processes " The 2003 Fisher Lecture of the New York Psychoanalytic Institute, New York City, May, 2003.
8. Brakel LAW: "Extra-psychoanalytic Methods and Evidence for Testing the Psychoanalytic Assumption of the Primary Process," Presentation at the Neuroscience Research and Psychoanalysis Group of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Annual Meetings of the American Psychoanalytic Association, Boston, June, 2003
9. Brakel LAW: "Drive Theory and Primary Process: A Philosophical Account", Panel on "Psychoanalysis, Cognitive-Neuroscience and the Philosophy of Mind: Shared and Unshared Ground" for Division 39 (Psychoanalytic Division), Annual Meetings of the American Psychological Association, Miami, March 2004.
10. Brakel LAW: "Gaining evidence for Psychoanalytic Assumptions" Presentation to the Interdisciplinary Mind Body Brain Culture Group at Yale University, New Haven, April 2004.
11. Brakel LAW: "Independent Empirical Evidence for Primary Process Mentation" Plenary presentation to the American College of Psychoanalysts, Atlanta, May 2005.
12. Brakel LAW: "Primary Process Experiments and their Implications" Presentation to the American Psychoanalytic Association Research Division, New York, January 2007.
13. Brakel LAW: "Mind/Body view" from The Ontology of Psychology (Routledge, 2013). 105<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Research Group, June 2016.
14. Brakel, LAW: Commentary on J. Lear *Imagination and Reason, Method and Mourning in Freudian Psychoanalysis*. 13th Annual NYU Conference on Issues in Modern Philosophy, November 2016
15. Brakel, LAW: Keynote Speaker at OPUS (Organization for the Promotion of Understanding Society) on SELF and OTHER, London, November 2019

### OTHER PRESENTATIONS

1. Brakel LAW: "Psychoanalytic Training: A Personal Account," at Freudian Circle of Recife, Recife, Pernambuco, Brazil, August, 1986
2. Brakel LAW: "A Modern 'Solution' to the Oedipal Problem: A Fantasy of Surrogate Motherhood," at Long-term Psychotherapy Clinic, University of Michigan Department of Psychiatry, November 1987.
3. Brakel LAW: "On Knowing the Unconscious: Lessons from the Epistemology of Geometry and Space," presentation at Annual Meetings of the American Psychological Association, (Theoretical Division), Toronto, August 1993.
4. Brakel LAW: "Zeroing in on the Primary Process: A Report on an Experiment Lending Evidence to a Psychoanalytic Presupposition," Michigan Psychoanalytic Society, Farmington Hill, March, 1997.
5. Brakel LAW: "Categories Outside Awareness," First Annual Meeting of the Association for Scientific Study of Consciousness. Claremont, June 1997.
6. Brakel LAW: "Can Similarity Judgments Be Made Unconsciously?," Annual Meeting of the European Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Padova, Italy, August 1997.
7. Brakel LAW: "Report on empirical evidence gained for a psychoanalytic assumption and discussion of future projects", Fourth International Neuro-Psychoanalysis Congress, New York, July 2003.
8. Brakel LAW, Hansell J, and Shulman M: "Psychoanalytic thinking in current academia: A conversation". University of Michigan Interdisciplinary Psychoanalytic Study Group, Ann Arbor, Michigan, March 2007.
9. Bazan A, Winer ES, Kushwaha R, Brakel LAW, Snodgrass M, Shevrin H: "Unconscious inhibition in language processing, a subliminal priming study at the objective detection threshold". Presentation at the annual conference of the Belgian Association for Psychological Sciences, Brussels. Belgium, May 2010.
10. Fileva, I. & Brakel, LAW: "Just another article on Moore's Paradox, but we don't believe that". Presentation at the European Society for Philosophy and Psychology. ESPP 2017. University of Hertfordshire, August 14-17, 2017

### POSTER PRESENTATIONS

1. Snodgrass M, Shevrin H, Brakel LAW & Medin D: "Evidence for Qualitative Differences in Principles of Organization in Conscious and Unconscious Categorization," Annual Meetings of the American Psychological Society, New York, June 1995.
2. Brakel LAW, Camaj, S, Snodgrass M & Shevrin H: "Similarity Judgments as a Function of Awareness," Annual Meetings of the American Psychological Association (Experimental Division), Toronto, August 1996.
3. Brakel LAW, Kleinsorge, S, Snodgrass M & Shevrin H: "Adult Supraliminal and Subliminal Similarity Judgments Compared with Supraliminal Similarity Judgments of Preschool Children," Third Annual Meeting of the Association for Scientific Study of Consciousness, London (Ont.), June 1999.
4. Brakel LAW: "'Unusual' Human Experiences: Freud, Kant and an Associationist Law," 27<sup>th</sup> Annual Meeting of Society for Philosophy and Psychology, Cincinnati, June 2001.

5. Bazan A, Winer ES, Kushwaha R, Brakel LAW, Snodgrass M, Shevrin H: "Brain and Behavioral Correlates of Unconscious Phonological Similarity: An ERP study at the objective detection threshold". Poster presented at the 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference of the Association for the Scientific Study of Consciousness, Oxford, UK, June 2006.
6. Shevrin H, Snodgrass M, Brakel LAW, Bazan A, Abelson J, and Kushwaha R: "Alpha Event-Related Synchronization Inhibits Attention to Subliminal Phobic Stimuli", The Society for Biological Psychiatry, New Orleans, May, 2010
7. Snodgrass M, Shevrin H, Brakel LAW, Abelson J, Kushwaha R, Winer ES, Kalaida N, Finn M, and Silverstein B: "Unconscious Repression of Threatening Emotional Stimuli", Poster presented at the 24<sup>th</sup> annual Silverman Research Conference of the University of Michigan Dept. of Psychiatry, Ann Arbor, Michigan, June 2013.
8. Shevrin H, Snodgrass M, Brakel LAW, Kushwaha R, Kalaida N, and Bazan A: "Subliminal Unconscious Alpha Power Inhibits Supraliminal Conscious Symptom Experience", Poster presented at the 24<sup>th</sup> annual Silverman Research Conference of the University of Michigan Dept. of Psychiatry, Ann Arbor, Michigan, June 2013.

#### COMMITTEE SERVICE

For the Michigan Psychoanalytic Institute and Society:

1988-1994, Arrangements Committee, Chair 1990-1992

1988-1994, Program Committee, Chair 1992-1994

1994-Present, Research Committee

1995-1997, 2002-Present, Curriculum Committee

2002-2016, Admissions Committee

#### BIBLIOGRAPHY

##### PEER-REVIEWED PUBLICATIONS

1. Cameron O, and Wimer L: An anticholinergic toxicity reaction to chlorpromazine activated by psychological stress. The Journal of Nervous and Mental Diseases, Vol. 167:508-510, 1979. (Note: Wimer is my maiden name.)
2. Brakel LAW: The fate of the dream after awakening: stages toward analytic understanding. Journal of Evolutionary Psychology, Vol. 5: 97-108, March 1984.
3. Brakel LAW: Reunion, repetition and undoing: an analysis wrecked by its own success. Psychoanalytic Education, Vol.4: 233-253, 1985.
4. Brakel LAW: Nothing is missing...yet: two disturbances in the sense of reality. The Psychoanalytic Quarterly, Vol. 55: 301-305, 1986.
5. Brakel LAW: A modern solution to the oedipal problem: a fantasy of surrogate motherhood. The Psychoanalytic Quarterly, Vol.57: 87-91, 1988.

6. Brakel LAW: Understanding negative hallucinations: toward a developmental classification of disturbances in reality awareness, Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Assoc., Vol. 37: 437-463, 1989. (This paper won the JAPA journal prize for best paper by a candidate or recent graduate, 1988.)
7. Brakel LAW: Negative hallucinations, other irretrievable experiences and two functions of consciousness. International Journal of Psycho-Analysis, Vol.70: 461-479, 1989.
8. Brakel LAW: What's in a name?': the effects of a psychotherapist's name change. Journal of Evolutionary Psychology, Vol.9: 134-144, 1989.
9. Brakel LAW: A misperceived misperception. International Journal of Psycho-Analysis, Vol.7: 611-613, 1990.
10. Brakel LAW: On re-evoking the experience of physical pain. Journal of Evolutionary Psychology, Vol.12: 267-282, 1991.
11. Shevrin H, Williams W, Marshall R, Hertel R, Bond J & Brakel LAW: Event related potential indicators of the unconscious. Consciousness and Cognition, Vol.1: 34-366, 1992.
12. Brakel LAW: Shall drawing become part of free association? Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Assoc., Vol. 41: 359-394, 1993. (This paper won the JAPA journal prize for best paper, 1991.)
13. Brakel LAW: On knowing the unconscious: lessons from the epistemology of geometry and space. International Journal of Psycho-Analysis, Vol. 75: 39-49, 1994.
14. Brakel LAW, Kleinsorge S, Snodgrass M & Shevrin H: The primary process and the unconscious: Experimental evidence supporting two psychoanalytic presuppositions. International Journal of Psychoanalysis. Vol. 81 (3): 553-569, 2000. (This paper also has been translated into Spanish and appears in Asociacion Escuela Argentina de Psicoterapia para Graduados: El porvenir del psicoanalisis (The future of psychoanalysis) Vol. 26: 219-246, 2000. Also it will appear in Spanish in Libro Anual de Psicoanalisis Vol 16: 245-261 and in Portuguese in Libro Anual de Psicanalise, vol. 16: 241-258.)
15. Brakel LAW: Phantasies, Neurotic-Beliefs, and Beliefs-Proper. American Journal of Psychoanalysis. Vol. 61:363-389, 2001.
16. Brakel LAW: Phantasy and wish: A proper function account for human a-rational primary process mediated mentation. The Australasian Journal of Philosophy. Vol. 80: 1-16, 2002.
17. Brakel LAW, Shevrin H & Villa K: The priority of primary process categorizing: Experimental evidence supporting a psychoanalytic developmental hypothesis. Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Vol. 50: 483-505, 2002.
18. Brakel LAW: "Unusual" human experiences: Kant, Freud and an associationist law. at Theoria et Historica Scientificarum: Special issue on Unconscious Perception and Communication: Evolutionary, Cognitive and Psychoanalytic Perspectives. Vol 7: 109-116, 2003.
19. Brakel, LAW: The psychoanalytic assumption of the primary process: Extra-psychoanalytic evidence and findings. Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Vol 52: 1131-1161, 2004
20. Aviyente S, Brakel LAW, Kushwaha R, Snodgrass M & Shevrin H: Characterization of event related potentials using information theoretic distance measures. Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) Transactions. Vol. 51: 737-743, 2004.
21. Brakel LAW: Ego Constriction. The American Journal of Psychoanalysis. Vol. 64: 267-277, 2004.



22. Brakel LAW & Shevrin H: Freud's dual process theory and the place of the a-rational. Continuing Commentary on Keith Stanovich & Richard West (2000) BBS 23: 645-726. Individual differences in reasoning: implications for the rationality debate. Behavioral and Brain Science. Vol.26: 527-534, 2003.
23. Brakel LAW & Shevrin H: Anxiety, Attributional Thinking and Primary Process. International Journal of Psychoanalysis. Vol. 86: 1679-1693, 2005.
24. Villa K, Shevrin H, Snodgrass M, Bazan A, & Brakel LAW: Creative syntagmatic sequencing and personality: evidence for lexical modularity in primary process cognition. Neuro-psychoanalysis. Vol. 8: 117-137, 2006. (Accepted as target article.)
25. Brakel LAW: Music and primary process: Proposal for a preliminary experiment. American Imago. Vol. 64: 37-57, 2007.
26. Brakel LAW: The placebo effect: Psychoanalytic theory can help explain the phenomenon. American Imago. Vol. 64: 273-281, 2007.
27. Bazan A, Shevrin H, Brakel LAW, & Snodgrass M: Motivations and emotions contribute to a-rational Unconscious dynamics: Evidence and conceptual clarification. Commentary on Awareness, desire and false beliefs: Freud in the light of modern neuropsychology by Turnbull & Solms. Cortex, 43, 1104-1105, 2007
28. Brakel, LAW: Unconscious knowing. American Imago. Vol. 65: 427-471, 2008.
29. Vanheule S, Roelstraete B, Geerardyn F, Murphy C, Bazan A, & Brakel, LAW: Construct validation and internal consistency of the geometric categorization task (GEOCAT) for measuring primary and secondary processes. Psychoanalytic Psychology. Vol.28: 209-228, 2011.
30. Garlick, D, Gant, D, Brakel, LAW, and Blaisdell, A: Attributional and relational processing in pigeons. Frontiers in Comparative Psychology. Vol. 2: 14-45, 2011.
31. Bazan, A, Van Draege, K, DeKrock, L Geerardyn, P, Shevrin, H, and Brakel, LAW: Empirical evidence for primary process mentation in acute psychosis. Psychoanalytic Psychology. Vol.30: 57-74, 2013.
32. Brakel, LAW: Extinction phenomena: A biological account of how and why psychoanalysis works. Frontiers in Neuropsychanalysis and Psychoanalysis. Vol 2: 223-235, 2011
33. Shevrin, H, Panksepp, J, Brakel, LAW, & Snodgrass, M: (2012) Subliminal affect valence words change conscious mood potency but not valence: Is this evidence for unconscious valence affect? Brain Sciences. Vol. 2: 504-522, 2012
34. Cutler SE & Brakel LAW: The primary processes: a preliminary exploration of a-rational mentation from an evolutionary viewpoint. Psychoanalytic Inquiry. Vol.34: 792-809, 2014.
35. Shevrin, H., Snodgrass, M., Abelson, J., Brakel, L., Kushwaha, R., Briggs, H., Bazan, A: Evidence for Unconscious, Perceptual Avoidance in Phobic Fear. Biological Psychiatry, 67, 33S Proceedings (2009 Impact Factor: 8.926), 2010.
36. Shevrin H, Snodgrass M, Brakel LAW, Kushwaha R, Kalaida N & Bazan A: (2013). Subliminal unconscious conflict alpha power inhibits supraliminal conscious symptom experience. Frontiers in Human Neuroscience, 01/2013; 7:544. DOI:10.3389/fnhum.2013.00544, 2013.
37. Brakel, LAW: Animals are agents. Commentary on Rowlands: Animal personhood. Animal Sentience, 2016.103.

38. Brakel, LAW: Mind/body “hard problem” is not a category error. Commentary on Reber: Origins of Mind. Animal Sentience, 2016.131.
39. Brakel, LAW: The primary process: Bridges to interdisciplinary studies of mind. Psychoanalytic Inquiry. Vol.34:177-185, 2017.
40. Fileva, I. & Brakel, LAW: Just another article on Moore’s paradox, but we don’t believe that. Synthese, <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11220-018-1703-1>, 2019, pp.1-15
41. Bazan, A., Kushwaha, R., Winer, E.S., Snodgrass, M., Brakel, L.A.W., & Shevrin, H.: Phonological ambiguity detection outside of consciousness, and its defensive avoidance. Frontiers in Human Neuroscience. Accepted for publication, 2019
42. Brakel, LAW: A-Rationality: The views of Freud and Wittgenstein explored. In Routledge Handbook of Philosophy and Psychoanalysis. Chapter 25, pp402-416, /DOI: 10.4324/9780429297076-30, 2023.
43. Brakel, L.A.W: Knowledge before belief: evidence from unconscious content. Commentary on Phillips J, Buckwalter W, Cushman F, Friedman O, Martin A, Turri J, Santos L, Knobe J. (2021) Knowledge before belief. Behavioral and Brain Sciences 1–75. doi:10.1017/S0140525X20000618, forthcoming 2021
44. Brakel, LAW: Can neuroscientists test a new physicalist mind/body view: DiCoToP (Diachronic Conjunctive Token Physicalism)? Frontiers in Human Neuroscience, 17 December 2021. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnhum.2021.786133>
45. Brakel, LAW & Foxall, GF: Vaccine Refusal: A preliminary interdisciplinary investigation. Frontiers in Public Health, Economics Division, 22 July 2022. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2022.917929>
46. Brakel, LAW: Self-Constitution and “Infrastructural change”: An interdisciplinary account of psychoanalytic action. American Journal of Psychoanalysis. Vol. 82: 618-630. 2023.
47. Bazan, A.& Brakel, LAW: The GeoCat 1.3, a simple tool for the measurement of Freudian primary and secondary process thinking, Neuropsychanalysis, 2023.DOI: [10.1080/15294145.2023.2169955](https://doi.org/10.1080/15294145.2023.2169955)
48. Brakel, LAW & Fileva, I.: A new view of self-constitution. Philosophy, Psychology, and Psychiatry. Vol.30: 195-204. 2023.
49. Brakel, LAW & Fileva, I: Could understanding harm? Response to Commentaries. Philosophy, Psychology, and Psychiatry. Vol.30: 211-214.2023.
50. Brakel, LAW: Categories of Wrong Beliefs—A Preliminary Proposal Qeios. doi:10.32388/ETXOIL.3.2023
51. Brakel, LAW & Brakel, C.A.: Paradigm for Authoritarian Takeovers: The Differential Functions (and Malfunctions) of System One and System Two Thinking. Substack. The Trump Temptation. <https://alankrohn.substack.com/p/the-trump-temptation-8>

#### BOOKS AND EDITED MATERIAL

1. Shevrin H, Bond J, Brakel LAW, Hertel R & Williams W: Conscious and Unconscious Processes: Psychodynamic, Cognitive, and Neurophysiologic Convergences. New York: Guilford Press, 1996.

2. Guest Edited Issue of American Imago titled “Interfaces between Philosophy and Psychoanalysis” with contributions by philosophers and psychoanalysts namely LAW Brakel (University of Michigan), Marcia Cavell (University of California, Berkeley), Jennifer Church (Vassar), Krista Lawlor (Stanford), and J. David Velleman (NYU), Vol 65 No. 3, 2008.
3. Brakel LAW: Philosophy, Psychoanalysis and the A-Rational Mind. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2009.
4. Brakel LAW: Unconscious Knowing and Other Essays in Psycho-Philosophical Analysis. Oxford: Oxford University Press, 2010.
5. Brakel LAW: The Ontology of Psychology: Questioning Foundations in the Philosophy of Mind. New York and London: Routledge (philosophy division.), 2013.
6. Boag S, Brakel LAW, & Talvitie V (Co-editors): Philosophy, Science and Psychoanalysis. London: Karnac Press, 2016.
7. Boag S, Brakel LAW, & Talvitie V (Co-editors): Psychoanalysis and Philosophy of Mind. London: Karnac Press, 2017.
8. Brakel, LAW: Investigations into the Trans Self and Moore’s Paradox. London: Palgrave-Macmillan, 2020.

#### CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

1. Brakel LAW: Primary process: Experimental evidence for a-rational organizational principles; and a philosophical case for a-rational reference. In Psychoanalyse im Dialog der Wissenschaften. Volume 2 Angloamerikanische Perspektiven. (Ed.) P. Giampieri-Deutsch. Stuttgart: Kohlhammer, pp.131-155, 2004.
2. Brakel LAW: Drive theory and primary process: A philosophical account. In Psychoanalysis as an Empirical Interdisciplinary Science: Collected Papers on Contemporary Psychoanalytic Research. (Ed.) P. Giampieri-Deutsch. Vienna: Austrian Academy of Science Press, 75-90, 2005.
3. Brakel LAW: Freud’s “The Unconscious”: Can this work be squared with a biological account?. In The Unconscious. (Eds.) S. Akhtar and M. O’Neill. Karnac, London, 2013.
4. Brakel, LAW: Psychoanalysis and science: working together toward understanding. In Psychoanalysis and Science: Questions and Investigations Blucher: Sao Paulo, Brazil, pp.69-90, 2024.

#### PUBLISHED BOOK REVIEW ESSAYS, INVITED COMMENTARIES, AND PANEL REPORTS

1. Brakel LAW: Book review of The Mind in Conflict (1983) by Charles Brenner. Psychoanalytic Education, Vol. 4: 267-269, 1985.
2. Brakel LAW: Book review essay on The Psychoanalytic Core: Essays in Honor of Leo Rangell (1989) Blum, Weinshel & Rodman (eds). Psychoanalytic Books, Vol. 2: 324-338, 1991.
3. Brakel LAW: Book review essay of The Rediscovery of the Mind (1992) by John Searle. The Psychoanalytic Quarterly, Vol. 63: 787-792, 1994.
4. Brakel LAW: Invited commentary on “What is Consciousness” target article by Mark Solms. Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Assoc., Vol.45: 714-720, 1997.

5. Brakel LAW & Snodgrass M: Panel report: From the brain, the cognitive laboratory, and the couch. Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Assoc. Vol. 64: 897-920, 1998.
6. Brakel LAW: Review essay on A Universe of Consciousness: How Matter Becomes Imagination (2000) by Gerald Edelman & Giulio Tononi. Neuro-Psychoanalysis Vol. 3: 245-248, 2001.
7. Brakel LAW: Invited Commentary on “On the Nature of Repressed Contents—A Working Through of John Searle’s Critique” target article by Vesa Talvitie & Juhani Ihanus for Neuro-Psychoanalysis. Vol. 5: 142-146, 2003.
8. Brakel LAW: Invited Commentary on “On Psychic Determinism” by Robin Brown’. Journal of the American Psychoanalytic Association. Vol. 65: 447-451, 2017.

#### ABSTRACTS

1. Brakel LAW: On Cognitive Science. Abstracted from Consciousness and Cognition, vol. 1, 1992 for The Psychoanalytic Quarterly, vol. 63: 171-175, 1994.
2. Brakel LAW: On Cognitive Science. Abstracted from Consciousness and Cognition, vol. 1, 1992 for The Psychoanalytic Quarterly, vol. 64: 417-420, 1995.
3. Brakel LAW: On Cognitive Science. Abstracted from Science, vol. 262, 1993, for The Psychoanalytic Quarterly, vol. 65: 455, 1996.

#### POETRY

1. Brakel LAW: The Psychopathology of Everyday Life. Queens, NY: IP Books, 2022
2. Brakel LAW: Asymptotic American. Queens, NY: IP Books, 2025

June 2025