# RAGNHILD NORDÅS

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#### **Current positions**

January 2017- Assistant Professor, Department of Political Science, University of

Michigan

Faculty Associate, Center for Political Studies, Institute for Social

Research

Faculty Associate, Donia Human Rights Center

Core faculty, Program in International and Comparative Studies

June 2017- Associate Editor, Journal of Peace Research

April 2010- Senior Researcher, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

### Degrees

2010 PhD, Political Science, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NTNU Dissertation title: Beliefs & Bloodshed: Understanding Religion and Intrastate Conflict

2004 Cand. Polit. (Master of Arts) and Bachelor of Arts (BA), Political Science.
Norwegian University of Science and Technology (NTNU)

# Work history

2014-2017 Deputy Editor, Journal of Peace Research

2016 Research Director, Conditions of Violence and Peace Department, PRIO

2015-2016 Board member, PRIO Board

2012-2016 Research Group Leader, Civilians in Conflict, PRIO

2012-2013	Associate Editor, Journal of Peace Research
2010-2011	Visiting Research Fellow, Kroc Institute for International Peace Studies, University of Notre Dame
2008-2010	Research Fellow, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School
2006-2011	Editorial Committee member, Journal of Peace Research
2006-2008	Book Review Editor, Journal of Peace Research
2005-2010	Researcher, Centre for the Study of Civil War (CSCW), PRIO
2005	Research Assistant, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NTNU
2004-2005	Research Assistant, Centre for the Study of Civil War (CSCW)
2002-2005	Teaching Assistant, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NTNU
2002	Student Assistant-SPSS, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NTNU

# **Publications/citations**

Google Scholar profile: <a href="https://scholar.google.no/citations?user=iyMUjAsAAAAJ&hl=en">https://scholar.google.no/citations?user=iyMUjAsAAAAJ&hl=en</a>

Google Scholar Citations: 3148 (as of May 8, 2023)

h-index: 19 i10-index: 34

#### Peer-reviewed articles [reverse chronological order]

- 1. Sexual violence and the perils of impunity (2022) (with H. M. Binningsbø). *Journal of Conflict Resolution*.
- 2. Dumaine, L; R Nordås, M Gargiulo, E J Wood (2021) Repertoires of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence: Introducing the RSVAC Data Package *Journal of Peace Research*. DOI: 10.1177/00223433211044674
- 3. Nordås, R. and D. K. Cohen (2021) "Conflict-related sexual violence." *Annual Review of Political Science* 24:193–211
- 4. Kruger, J. and R. Nordås (2020) "A latent variable approach to measuring sexual violence in armed conflict" *Journal of Peace Research*. 57 (6): 728-739.
- 5. Finnbakk, I. & R. Nordås (2019) "Community perspectives and pathways to reintegration of survivors of sexual violence in eastern Democratic Republic of Congo". *Human Rights Quarterly* 41(2): 263-282.
- 6. Leiby M., G. Østby, & R. Nordås (2019) "The legacy of wartime violence on intimate partner abuse". *International Studies Quarterly* 63(1): 1-14.

- 7. Quattrochi, J., R. Biaba, R. Nordås, G. Østby, S. Alldén, A. Cikara, E. Namegabe, and C. Amisi. (2019) "Effects of an empowerment program for survivors of sexual violence on attitudes and beliefs: evidence from the Democratic Republic of Congo." *International journal for equity in health* 18(1): 1-14.
- 8. Amisi, C.; R. B. Apassa, A. Cikara, G. Østby, R. Nordås, S. Aa. Rustad, and J. Quattrochi (2018) "The impact of support programs for survivors of sexual violence: Micro-level evidence from eastern Democratic Republic of Congo". *Medicine, Conflict & Survival* 34(3): 201-223.
- 9. Rustad, S., G. Østby & R. Nordås (2016) Does Artisanal Mining Increase the Risk of Sexual Violence? Micro-level evidence from Eastern Congo. *Quality In Primary Care* 24(33):77-80.
- 10. Rustad, S., G. Østby & R. Nordås (2016). "Artisanal mining, conflict, and sexual violence in Eastern DRC". *The Extractive Industries and Society*. 3(2): 475-484.
- 11. Cohen, D. K. & R. Nordås (2015). "Do States Delegate Shameful Violence to Militias? Patterns of Sexual Violence in Recent Armed Conflicts" *Journal of Conflict Resolution* 59(5): 877-898.
- 12. Cohen, D. K. & R. Nordås (2014) "Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: A new dataset 1989-2009". *Journal of Peace Research*, 51(3): 418-428.
- 13. Gleditsch, N. P. & R. Nordås (2014) "Conflicting messages? The IPCC on conflict and human security", Political Geography 43: 82-90.
- 14. Nordås, R. (2014) "Religious demography and conflict: Lessons from Côte d'Ivoire and Ghana." International Area Studies Review, 17(2): 146-166.
- 15. Nordås, R. & C. Davenport (2013) "Fight the Youth': Youth Bulges and State Repression." American Journal of Political Science 57(4): 926-940.
- 16. Nordås, R. & S. Aa. Rustad (2013) "Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by Peacekeepers: Understanding Variation." International Interactions 39(4): 511-534.
- Østby, G.; H. Strand, R. Nordås & N.P. Gleditsch (2013) "Gender Gap or Gender Bias in Peace Research? Publication Patterns and Citation Rates for Journal of Peace Research, 1983–2008." International Studies Perspectives 14(4): 493-506.
- 18. Østby, G. R. Nordås & J. K. Rød (2009) "Regional Inequalities and Civil Conflict in Sub-Saharan Africa". International Studies Quarterly 53: 301–324.
- 19. Achvarina, V.; R. Nordås; G. Østby and S. Aa. Rustad (2009) "Armut und die Rekrutierung von Kindersoldaten: Eine disaggregierte Studie der afrikanischen Regionen." [Regional Poverty and Child Soldier Recruitment: A Disaggregated Study of African Regions] Politische Vierteljahresschrift. Special Issue (43).
- 20. Gleditsch, N.P. & R. Nordås (2009) "Climate Change and Conflict: A Critical Overview" (with Nils Petter Gleditsch). Die Friedens-Warte: Journal of International Peace and Organization, Special Issue on Climate Change and Armed Conflict 84(2): 11–28.

- 21. De Soysa, I. & R. Nordås (2007) "Islam's Bloody Innards? Religion and Political Terror, 1980–2000" (with Indra de Soysa). International Studies Quarterly 51(4): 927–943.
- 22. Gleditsch, N. P. & R. Nordås (2007) "Climate Change and Conflict" Political Geography 26(6): 627–638.

#### Peer-reviewed book chapters [reverse chronological order]

- Nordås, R. (2018) "'Sons of the Soil' Conflicts and Autochthony: Bridging the Literatures" in People Changing Places: New Perspectives on Demography, Migration, Conflict and the State, edited by Isabelle Côté, Matthew I. Mitchell and Monica Duffy Toft. Routledge.
- 2. Nordås, R. (2017) "The Prevalence of Conflict-Related Sexual Violence: When, Where and By Whom?" In Peace and Conflict 2017. David Backer, Ravinder Bhavnani, Paul Huth, eds. Taylor & Francis.
- 3. Nordås, R. & S. Aa. Rustad (2015) "Assessing Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by Peacekeepers" in Louise Olsson & Ismene Gizelis eds. Gender, Peace and Security: Implementing UNSCR 1325. Taylor & Francis.
- 4. Nordås, R. & N. P. Gleditsch (2015) "Climate change and conflict" In Competition and Conflicts on Resource Use. Susanne Hartland & Wolfgang Liebert (eds.) Springer. Pp. 21-38.
- 5. Nordås, R. & N. P. Gleditsch (2013). "The IPCC, human security, and the climate-conflict nexus." In Handbook on Climate Change and Human Security, edited by Michael R. Redclift and Marco Grasso. Cheltenham, UK: Edward Edgar. [pp. 67-88]
- 6. Nordås, R. (2011) "Devil in the Demography? Religion, Identity, and War in Cote d'Ivoire", in Jack Goldstone, Monica Toft & Eric Kaufmann (eds.). Political Demography: Interests, Conflict and Institutions. Oxford University press. [pp. 252-267]
- 7. Knutsen, T.; H. M Binningsbø.; R. Ekle; & R. Nordås (2003) "Afghanistan under den kalde krigen" [Afghanistan during the Cold War] in Torbjørn Knutsen (ed.) Blodspor. Om bakgrunnen til 11. september [Traces of Blood. The Background to 11 September]. Oslo: Cappelen.

#### Select other publications/ popular dissemination [reverse chronological order]

- 2022 Why Widespread Sexual Violence Is Likely In Ukraine. Political Violence at a Glance. April 6: <a href="https://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2022/04/06/why-widespread-sexual-violence-is-likely-in-ukraine/">https://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2022/04/06/why-widespread-sexual-violence-is-likely-in-ukraine/</a>
- 2022 Ukrainian Women Engage in Resistance and Should Be in the Peace Talks: New Survey Evidence. Blog: <a href="https://blogs.prio.org/2022/04/ukrainian-women-engage-in-resistance-and-should-be-in-the-peace-talks-new-survey-evidence/">https://blogs.prio.org/2022/04/ukrainian-women-engage-in-resistance-and-should-be-in-the-peace-talks-new-survey-evidence/</a>
- 2021 Report Back Better. *Foreign Policy*. Robert Nagel and Ragnhild Nordås: <a href="https://foreignpolicy.com/2021/05/07/human-rights-report-state-department-sexual-violence/">https://foreignpolicy.com/2021/05/07/human-rights-report-state-department-sexual-violence/</a>
- 2021 Protection of Education in Conflict Zones a Step in the Right Direction, PRIO Blog, 5 November. Østby, Gudrun & Ragnhild Nordås: <a href="https://www.prio.org/publications/12916">https://www.prio.org/publications/12916</a>
- 2021 Children at Risk of Wartime Sexual Violence, 1990–2019, Conflict Trends, 1. Oslo: PRIO. February 2021. Nagel, Robert; Ragnhild Nordås; Gudrun Østby; Siri Aas Rustad & Andreas Forø Tollefsen: <a href="https://www.prio.org/publications/12639">https://www.prio.org/publications/12639</a>
- Twenty years after UNSCR 1325: Any progress ending wartime sexual violence? (with Dara Kay Cohen and Robert U. Nagel) Political Violence at a Glance, October 30. <a href="https://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2020/10/30/twenty-years-after-unscr-1325-any-progress-ending-wartime-sexual-violence/">https://politicalviolenceataglance.org/2020/10/30/twenty-years-after-unscr-1325-any-progress-ending-wartime-sexual-violence/</a>
- 2018 Why the Nobel Peace Prize went to 2 people fighting sexual violence in war. Washington Post, The Monkey Cage, October 8. (with Elisabeth Wood) <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2018/10/08/why-the-nobel-peace-prize-went-to-2-people-fighting-against-sexual-violence-inwar/?utm\_term=.61d1633e664e">https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2018/10/08/why-the-nobel-peace-prize-went-to-2-people-fighting-against-sexual-violence-inwar/?utm\_term=.61d1633e664e</a>
- 2018 When Will We End Sexual Violence in Conflict? (with Nelly Lahoud) <a href="https://blogs.prio.org/2018/12/when-will-we-end-sexual-violence-in-conflict/">https://blogs.prio.org/2018/12/when-will-we-end-sexual-violence-in-conflict/</a>
- 2018 Continued Failure to End Wartime Sexual Violence. PRIO Policy Brief. October 6. (With Robert Nagel). https://www.prio.org/utility/DownloadFile.ashx?id=1655&type=publicationfile
- 2017 Gleditsch, N. P., R. Nordås, and H. Urdal. (2017) "Peer Review and Replication Data: Best Practice from Journal of Peace Research." College & Research Libraries 78.3 (2017). Guest editorial.
- 2016 Social Inclusion of Survivors of Sexual Violence: How Do Support Programs Work?, PRIO Paper. Oslo: PRIO. December. (with Gudrun Østby; Siri Aas Rustad; Christine Amisi; Rosalie Biaba; John Quattrochi; Susanne Alldén & Aline Cikara) https://www.prio.org/Publications/Publication/?x=9286

- 2016 De la douleur en pouvoir ? [From Pain to Empowerment?], PRIO Paper. Oslo: PRIO. December. (with Gudrun Østby; Rosalie Biaba; Christine Amisi; John Quattrochi; Susanne Alldén; Esther Namegabe & Aline Cikara) https://www.prio.org/Publications/Publication/?x=9284
- 2016 "Suicide Bombing ≠ Religious Fervor" Blog post, Friday, 8 April 2016: http://blogs.prio.org/2016/04/suicide-bombing-%E2%89%A0-religious-fervor/
- "Governments Don't Outsource Atrocities to Militias. Here's What Really Happens" (with Jessica Stanton and Dara Kay Cohen). Washington Post, The Monkey Cage. <a href="https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2015/12/22/governments-dont-outsource-atrocities-to-militias-heres-what-really-happens/">https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/monkey-cage/wp/2015/12/22/governments-dont-outsource-atrocities-to-militias-heres-what-really-happens/</a>
- 2015 "Civilian targeting by militias: The important role of states". PRIO Conflict trends Policy Brief 12/2015.
- 2015 "The Time Has Come for Dr. Denis Mukwege to Win the Nobel Peace Prize" (with Gudrun Østby) Blog post: <a href="http://blogs.prio.org/2015/10/the-time-has-come-for-dr-denis-mukwege-to-win-the-nobel-peace-prize/">http://blogs.prio.org/2015/10/the-time-has-come-for-dr-denis-mukwege-to-win-the-nobel-peace-prize/</a>
- 2014 "Four things everyone should know about wartime sexual violence" Washington Post. June 9. <a href="http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/06/09/four-things-everyone-should-know-about-wartime-sexual-violence/">http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/monkey-cage/wp/2014/06/09/four-things-everyone-should-know-about-wartime-sexual-violence/</a> (with Dara Kay Cohen and Elisabeth Wood)
- 2014 Seksualisert vold i krig of konflikt [Sexualized violence in war and conflict] In A. Schølset, ed. Gender i Forsvaret [Gender in the Military]. Oslo, Norway: Abstrakt Forlag. [pp. 243-272] (with Lars Morten Bjørkholt). Textbook for Norwegian military academy.
- 2014 Seksuell utnyttelse og overgrep i internasjonale operasjoner [Sexual exploitation and abuse in international operations] In A. Schølset, ed. Gender i Forsvaret [Gender in the Military]. Oslo, Norway: Abstrakt Forlag. [pp. 273-300] (with Lars Morten Bjørkholt). Textbook for Norwegian military academy.
- 2013 "Preventing Conflict-related Sexual Violence". PRIO Policy Brief 2/2013: <a href="http://file.prio.no/publication\_files/prio/Nordas-Preventing-Conflict-related-Sexual-Violence-PRIO-Policy-Brief-02-2013.pdf">http://file.prio.no/publication\_files/prio/Nordas-Preventing-Conflict-related-Sexual-Violence-PRIO-Policy-Brief-02-2013.pdf</a>
- "Sexual Violence on the Decline? Recent debates and evidence suggests 'unlikely'". CSCW Policy Brief 3/2012: <a href="http://file.prio.no/publication\_files/cscw/Nordas-Sexual-Violence-on-the-decline-CSCW-Policy-Brief-03-2012.pdf">http://file.prio.no/publication\_files/cscw/Nordas-Sexual-Violence-on-the-decline-CSCW-Policy-Brief-03-2012.pdf</a>
- 2012 "Sexual Violence in African Conflicts, 1989-2009: What the data show". CSCW Policy Brief 2/2012: <a href="http://file.prio.no/publication-files/cscw/Nordas-Cohen-Sexual-Violence-in-African-Conflicts-1989-2009-CSCW-Policy-Brief-02-2012.pdf">http://file.prio.no/publication-files/cscw/Nordas-Cohen-Sexual-Violence-in-African-Conflicts-1989-2009-CSCW-Policy-Brief-02-2012.pdf</a> (with Dara Kay Cohen)

2012 "Sexual Violence by Militias in African Conflicts: Not a question of 'delegation' by states". CSCW Policy Brief 1/2012: <a href="http://file.prio.no/publication-files/cscw/Nordas-Cohen-Sexual-Violence-Militias-African-Conflicts-CSCW-Policy-Brief-01-2012.pdf">http://file.prio.no/publication-files/cscw/Nordas-Cohen-Sexual-Violence-Militias-African-Conflicts-CSCW-Policy-Brief-01-2012.pdf</a>

2011 Sexual Violence in African Conflicts. CSCW Policy Brief no. 1-2011. PRIO: Oslo http://www.prio.no/sptrans/-1653928576/SVAC-CSCW-Policy-Brief-01-2011.pdf

2010 Beliefs & Bloodshed: Understanding Religion and Intrastate Conflict. PhD dissertation. Trondheim, Norway: NTNU

2009 "IPCC and the Climate-Conflict Nexus" (with Nils Petter Gleditsch). Paper presented to the International Studies Association annual convention, New York City, 15-18 February; and the International Scientific Congress on Climate Change, Copenhagen, 10–12 March.

2008 Review of Elizabeth Shakman Hurd, 2008. The Politics of Secularism in International Relations. Princeton, NJ: Princeton University Press. In Journal of Peace Research 45(4)

2007 Climate Change and Conflict (with Nils Petter Gleditsch). Political Geography 26(6). Guest Editor. (edited Journal issue)

"Climate Change and Conflict: the Migration Link" (with Nils Petter Gleditsch and Idean Salehyan). International Peace Academy: Coping with Crisis Working Paper Series. New York: International Peace Academy. URL: <a href="http://www.ipacademy.org/publication/policy-papers/detail/110-climate-change-and-conflict-the-migration-link.html">http://www.ipacademy.org/publication/policy-papers/detail/110-climate-change-and-conflict-the-migration-link.html</a>

#### **Book project**

Why states use sexual violence (2023/2024)

States are frequent perpetrators of sexual violence. Despite an exceptional growth in the literature on conflict-related sexual violence, however, the state repression literature has failed to seriously consider sexual violence as a category of physical integrity rights violations. Despite this, reports of sexual violence as part of protest policing, harassment of human rights defenders, and political opponents, even sexual violence as part of genocide continue to surface. This book therefore seeks to address how state actors are perpetrators of serious violations of a sexual nature also outside of war. To do this, a key contribution is first to conceptualize what state-perpetrated sexual violence is, and then to theorize how and why state actor perpetrate such abuses - in wartime as well as at times of relative peace. A key to understanding state perpetrated sexual violence is how this violence is understood and framed as a particularly effective tool of shaming and silencing its victims, in particular women and youth. Empirically, the book draws on new data on patterns of sexual violence by states in the years 1980-2016, and surveys assessing how people understand sexual violence as a form of political violence and repression. This is the first major work to brings our attention to how states commit acts of sexual violence not only as part of warfare, but also as part of their repressive repertoire.

#### Working papers on sexual violence

- 1. "The consequences of sexualized repression: Public perceptions" (with Anne-Kathrin Kreft and Ingrid Vik Bakken) (draft available)
- 2. "Is sexual violence exceptional? A survey experiment" (with Anne-Kathrin Kreft and Ingrid Vik Bakken) (draft available)
- 3. "Corruption and state-perpetrated sexual violence" (with Marianne Dahl) (draft available)
- 4. "Awareness of sexual violence during war: Survey evidence from Ukraine" (in progress)
- 5. "Introducing the state-perpetrated sexual violence (SPSV) dataset" (with Marianne Dahl) (in progress)
- 6. "Sexual violence and the role of gender protective norms" (in progress)
- 7. "Gendered backlash? Sexualized state repression and women's protest" (with Ingrid Vik Bakken) (in progress)
- 8. "Youth bulges and state perpetrated sexual violence" (in progress)
- 9. "Ending impunity? The global fight against sexual violence" (with Helga Malmin Binningsbø) (in progress)

#### Working papers beyond sexual violence (on repression, conflict, youth)

- 1. "International food prices and (preemptive) state repression" (with Ida Rudolfsen) (draft available)
- 2. "Warfare and schooling: The impact of conflict tactics targeting children on educational dropout" (with Roos Haer, Gudrun Østby, Siri Rustad, Andrew Arasmith) (draft available)
- 3. "Understanding African states' youth policies: A data feature" (with Bentu Zahara Sakor) (draft available)
- 4. "The young and restless: Linking youth in conflict and post-conflict protest" (with Roos Haer, Babak Resaee) (in progress)
- 5. "Breaking the waves? Youth policies and political violence" (with Henrik Urdal) (in progress)
- 6. "Anticipating trouble? Corruption and preemptive repression" (in progress)

### Research grants

- 2020 From the Norwegian Research Council, "DIVIDENDS: From Curse to Demographic Dividends: Sub-Saharan Africa's Youth Bulges" co-PI. Project timeline August 2021-2025 (USD 1 350 000)
- 2017 From the Norwegian Research Council, Young Researcher Talent. "Dynamics of Conflict-related Sexual Violence", 2017-2021. Career grant (NOK 7 800 000/ USD 907 000)
- 2016 From the Folke Bernadotte Academy, Sweden. "Female empowerment in the DR Congo". (USD 40 000)
- 2014 From the Folke Bernadotte Academy, Sweden. "Transforming pain into power: A systematic study of a program for female empowerment in the DR Congo" (Collaboration with Susanne Allden, ICART research center, DRC). (USD 40 000)
- 2014 From the Research Council of Norway (RCN) NORGLOBAL call. "Female empowerment in Eastern DRC" (collaboration with International Center for Advanced Research and Training, ICART, D R Congo and Gudrun Østby, PRIO). (Project leader) (USD 550 000)
- From the Research Council of Norway (RCN). "Sexual Violence and Armed Conflict." 2013-2016 (Project leader) (USD 1 025 000)
- 2012 From the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. "Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: Analyzing the Data". (Project Leader) (USD 157 000)
- 2011 From the National Science Foundation (USA), "Gender-based violence and armed conflict" (PI: Dara Kay Cohen, University of Minnesota/ Harvard University) Subcontractor. (USD 200 000)
- 2011 From the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO), Strategic Initiative funding: "CIVICON Civilian Dimensions of Peace and Conflict. Principal researcher and project developer. (USD 46 000)
- 2010 From the Folke Bernadotte Academy (Sweden), "Sexual Exploitation and Abuse by Peacekeepers", data collection grant, January- November 2011. Project leader. (USD 26 000)
- 2010 From the Folke Bernadotte Academy (Sweden), "Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict", data collection grant, January- November 2011. Project leader. (USD 36 000)
- 2010 From the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Project funding: "Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict (SVAC)" (with Inger Skjelsbæk, Håvard Strand, and Scott Gates, PRIO). Principal researcher. (USD 148 000)
- 2010 From the Norwegian Research Council. Inside insurgencies. Personal Post-Doctoral grant, June 2011- June 2014. (USD 377 000)
- 2009 From the Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. Project funding: Mobilization and Modus Operandi of Rebel Groups. (with Scott Gates, PRIO). Principal researcher. (USD 142 000)

# Scholarships and fellowships

2020	Sweetland Writing Center fellow, University of Michigan
2010-2011	Research Fellowship, Kroc Institute, University of Notre Dame.
2009-2010	Research Fellowship, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School.
2008-2009	Predoctoral Fellowship, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School.
2005-2009	$\ensuremath{PhD}$ Scholarship, Centre for the Study of Civil War (CSCW), PRIO
2003	MA Student Scholarship, Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO)

#### Select invited lectures and talks

- 2022 "State feminism" Scandinavian civilization. University of Michigan, Fall 2022.
- 2022 "Preemptive state repression and international food prices" Spring 2022, NTNU
- 2021 "Public perceptions of sexualized repression" Fall, 2021 (PRIO)
- "Gendered backlash: Sexualized repression and women's protest" Columbia University International Politics Seminar (CUIPS), Columbia University, April 22.
- "Differences in degree or differences in kind? Re-conceptualizing state repression"

  UCLA IR seminar. April
- 2019 "Researching wartime sexual violence". Michigan Research and Discovery Scholars' seminar. University of Michigan. January.
- 2018 "Peace" The Nobel Symposium. University of Michigan, the Center for the Study of Complex Systems. December.
- 2018 "Toward documenting variation in rape, sexual violence and SEA: Challenges, opportunities— and why we should care". US AID Workshop, Washington DC. October.
- "Sexual violence". Invited talk at the Measuring Violence Against Women in Elections workshop at Emory University and The Carter Center on February 26 and 27.
- 2018 "States' use of sexual violence outside war". Folke Bernadotte Academy UNSCR 1325 meeting, Oslo, January.
- 2016 "Sexual violence and armed conflict", guest lecture at the PRIO Research School graduate seminar on Gender, Peace and Security, November.
- 2016 "Militias and sexual violence in war", presentation Peace Science Workshop, University of Notre Dame, IN. 20 Oct.

- 2016 "Sexual violence and armed conflict", Seminar on internationals conflicts and peace-keeping efforts in a Norwegian/Swedish perspective, Norwegian Embassy, Stockholm. 30-31 May.
- 2016 "Sexual violence, social exclusion, and the impact of support programs: Micro-level evidence from Eastern DRC" Oxford University, May 27.
- 2016 "Sexual violence in war and transitions". Briefing for the U.S. Nordic Security Dialogue, Norwegian Foreign Ministry, May 24.
- 2016 "Sexual violence and international security", International Institute, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. 4 February.
- "Understanding patterns of conflict-related sexual violence", Department of Political Science, University of Michigan, Ann Arbor. 2 February.
- 2015 "Seksuell vold og konflikt" [Sexual violence and conflict], Annual seminar on Laws of War; the Norwegian Red Cross, Norwegian Ministry of Defense, and Norwegian Join Staff College, 5 Nov.
- "Climate change and conflict". Universite Evanguelique en Afrique, Bukavu, DR Congo.6 June.
- 2014 "Sexual Violence and War" University of Konstanz, Germany. 14 November.
- "Mitigating the Consequences of Violent Conflict: What Works and What Does Not?: Sexual Violence". International Peace Institute (IPI), International Expert Forum. New York. 6 June.
- "Conflict-related sexual violence and HIV: Status of knowledge and research needs", SSRC Scientific Research Planning Meeting on Sexual Violence and HIV Transmission. Greentree foundation estate, Manhasset, NY. 6 March.
- 2011 "Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: A new data collection" Greifswald Univ., Germany.
  19 Oct.
- 2011 "Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict: Presenting a new data collection" Uppsala University, Sweden. 6 October 2011.
- 2011 "Sexual Violence in Armed Conflict" Arizona State University, Tempe, AZ. 6 September 2011.
- 2011 "Sexual violence in armed conflict: Challenges and opportunities." Norwegian Ministry of Foreign Affairs. February.
- "Religion and Intrastate Armed Conflict" Kroc Institute, University of Notre Dame, IN.December.
- 2010 "Beliefs & Bloodshed: Understanding Religion and Intrastate Conflict" Invited talk. International Security Program, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge, MA. 12 April.

- 2010 "Inside Insurgencies: Motives, Mobilization, and Prospects for Peace". Invited talk. Intrastate Conflict Project, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge MA. 5 February.
- "Death by Diversity? Religious State Repression and Rebellion". Journeys in World Politics workshop. University of Iowa, 17 October.
- "Dealing with Diversity: Religious Repression and Civil War". Invited talk. Intrastate Conflict Project, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge MA. 21 April.
- "Climate Change and Conflict: What do we know?" Key note speech. Climate/Security conference, Centre for Advanced Security Theory (CAST), University of Copenhagen, 9 March.
- 2008 "Killing Cleavages? The Politics of Religious Diversity and Armed Conflict". International Security Program, Belfer Center, Harvard Kennedy School, Cambridge, MA. 11 December.
- 2007 "Religion and Peace". Invited lecture. Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland, 5 June.
- 2006 "Religion and Conflict". Invited Lecture. University of Oslo, Norway.
- 2005 "Ethnic and religious conflict". Guest lecture. Causes of War, NTNU

## Teaching

2017- University of Michigan

POLSCI 688 (Graduate Seminar) Civilians in Conflict (Fall 2019, Fall 2022)

POLSCI 688 (Graduate Seminar) Sexual and Gender-Based Violence (Fall 2018)

POLSCI 401 (ULWR) Sexual Violence and War (Winter 2020)

POLSCI 401 (Seminar) Political Terror: State repression of human rights (Winter 2019)

POLSCI 389/INTSTD 385 (Lecture) Political Terror: State repression of human rights (Winter 2020)

POLSCI 389/INTSTD 385 (Lecture) Sexual Violence and War (Winter 2018, 2019)

- 2015 Religion, Conflict, and Violence. Doctoral course. Research School on Peace and Conflict, Norwegian National Research School.
- 2015 Organized and held course on Social Science Research Design and Dissemination. Capacity building for local researchers and students. Collaboration between PRIO and ICART research and training center, Bukavu, D R Congo.

- 2014 Organized and held course on Social Science and Peace Research. Capacity building for local researchers and students, 3 week intensive course. Collaboration between PRIO and ICART research and training center, Bukavu, D R Congo.
- 2014 Organized and held course on Research project development and Academic writing. Capacity building for local researchers and students at ICART research and training center, Bukavu, D R Congo, 1 week intensive course.

#### **Guest lectures:**

- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA Scandinavian Society (Fall 2019, 2020, 2022)
- University of Michigan, Ann Arbor, MI, USA (2016)
- University of Oslo, Master in Peace and Conflict Studies. (2015)
- o Research School in Peace and Conflict, PRIO/NTNU (PhD level) (2014, 2016)
- School of Agronomy and Environmental studies. Evangelical University of Africa, Bukavu, DRC (2014)
- Master course on Causes of War, the Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NTNU (2014)
- Master course in the International Summer School, University of Oslo (2012)
- o Master course in Peace and Conflict Studies, Bjørknes College, Oslo (2012).
- Master course in the International Summer School, University of Oslo (2006)
- Master course on Causes of War, Norwegian University of Science and Technology, NTNU (2005)
- Master program courses at the Graduate Institute of International Studies, Geneva, Switzerland (2007)

# Mentoring/committee work

#### University of Michigan

- Executive Committee (2022/2023)
- Dissertation committee member:
  - o Corina Simonelli (chair). Defended 2021. Currently at the US State Department.
  - Rebecca Savelsberg (chair). Expected 2024.
- Prelim examination committee member:
  - Rebecca Savelsberg, Corina Simonelli, Erin Cikanek, Fabricio Vasselai, Kate Knapp (Winter 2023), Jessica Lucas (Winter 2023)
- Emerging Scholars committee member (2020)
- Graduate Admissions Committee (2019-2020)
- Undergraduate Affairs Committee (member), 2018-2019
- Honors students:

- 2020/2021: Rasmi Davu, Camille Cummings, Michelle Nguyen, Sydney Smith (Women's and Gender Studies)
- 2019/2020: Megan Rossiter
- Undergraduate Research Opportunity (UROP) students: Alexandra Lubczuk, Elise Rometsch

#### Other:

PhD dissertation committee member/ evaluation committee member

- Ingrid Vik Bakken, Doctoral Student PRIO/Norwegian University of Science and Technology, 2021. Currently 4-year Post Doctoral fellow at University Duisburg-Essen, Germany.
- Elisabeth Lio Rosvold, Doctoral Student PRIO/Norwegian University of Science and Technology, graduated 2019. Currently Associate Professor of Political Science, NTNU
- Mahlet Atakilt Woldetsadik, Doctoral Fellow, Pardee RAND Graduate School. Independent Study supervisor, 2016.
- Lasse Lykke Rørbæk, PhD in Political Science, University of Aarhus, Denmark. Doctoral dissertation evaluation committee (external), defense June 2016.
- MA student advisor:
  - Ingebjørg Finnbakk, University of Oslo, MA in Political Science. Defended June 2016.
  - o Alisa Mujanic, University of Oslo, MA in Political Science. Defended May 2016.

#### Select academic service

- Councilor 2019-2022, International Studies Association, Scientific Studies of International Processes (SSIP) section.
- Section Program Chair, International Studies Association, Annual Meeting 2019
   Scientific Studies of International Processes (SSIP)
- Section Program Chair, Midwest Political Science Association (MPSA), International Conflict Processes, 2020
- Award committee member: Lewis Fry Richardson Lifetime Achievement Award (2016-2019)
- Editorial committee member: Journal of Peace Research (2006–2011)
- Participant in 2015 Pay it Forward workshop, International Studies Association Annual Meeting, New Orleans, LA.
- Reviewer: African Identities, American Journal of Political Science, American Political Science Review, British Journal of Political Science, Comparative Political Studies,

Comparative Social Research, Conflict Management and Peace Science, Feminist Economics, International Feminist Journal of Politics, International Organizations, International Peacekeeping Journal, International Political Science Review, International Security, International Studies Quarterly, Journal of Peace Research, Journal of Politics, Journal of Conflict Resolution, Journal of Global Security Studies, National Science Foundation, Political Geography, Political Studies, Politics & Gender, Politics and Religion, Research and Politics, Social Politics, Terrorism and Political Violence.

- Coordinator of research groups at the Peace Research Institute Oslo (PRIO): "Non-State Actors in Conflict" (2012-2013); "Civilians in Conflict" (2012-2016)
- Co-Initiator of the MINDfields project (with Christian Davenport, Jacqueline DeMeritt, Will Moore, and Ernesto Verdeja): Project to conduct interviews with senior conflict, violence and peace scholars. Webpage: http://mindfields.weebly.com/